

THE ORIGINS OF EUROPEAN COMPETITION LAW

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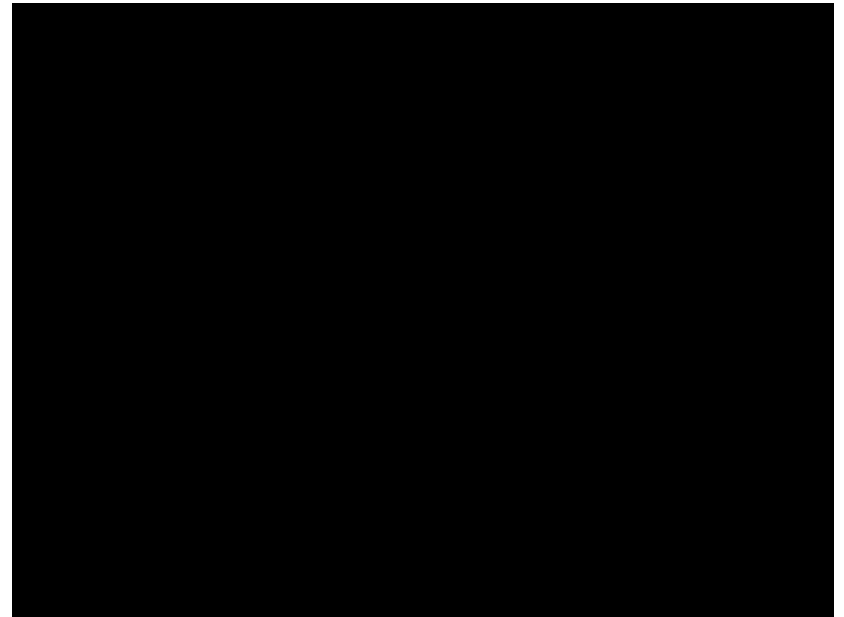
Bahçeşehir University EU Relations Department

The presentation contents

- Historical process of the European Competition Law
- Establishment of Organization for European Economic Community
- Improving by Council of Europe
- First practice of competition law before the agreements
- The Schuman Plan
- Signing of Treaty of Paris and It's content
- The progress moving to Treaty of Rome
- The text of Article 81 and 82

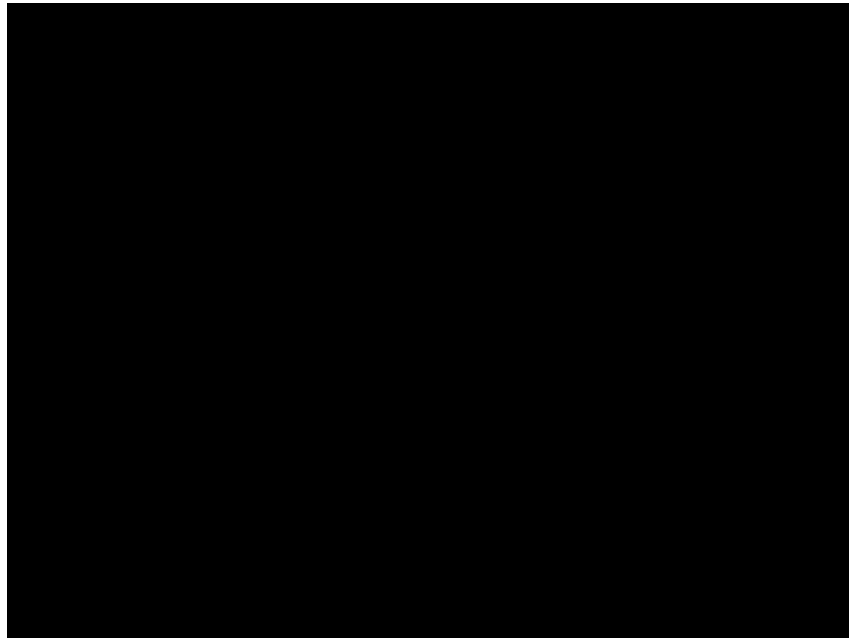
The historical process of the European Competition Law

- Individual initiatives for co-operation
- Lack of authority
- Marshall Aid



The establishment of Organization for European Economic Community

- Economic rehabilitation
- To allocate the Marshall Aid
- Without supranational power



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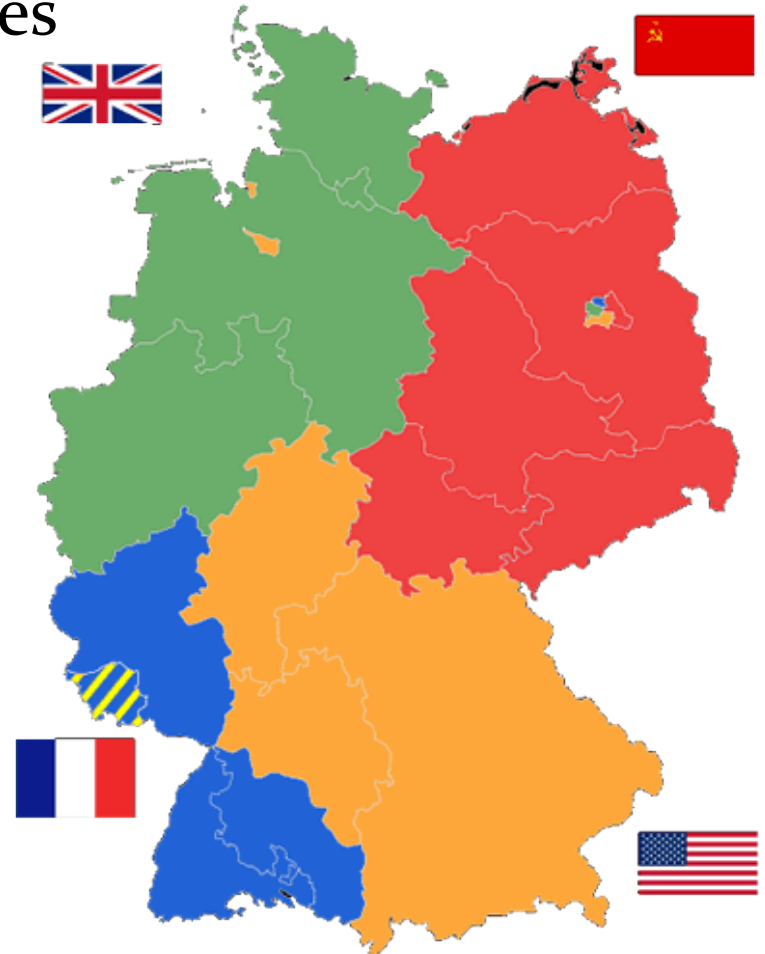
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The Council of Europe

- Lacked of power
- To bring together European Countries
- For legislative power
- European Convention for the protection of Human Rights
- Other conventions; narcotics, terrorism, data protection, family law, etc.
- No influence on economic and industrial issue

First practice of competition law* before the agreements

- The division of German territories
- Largest group's of the industries
- IG Farben
- Decartelization
- Threat to peace
- Coal, iron and steel, plastics
- Returning democracy
- Standard of living

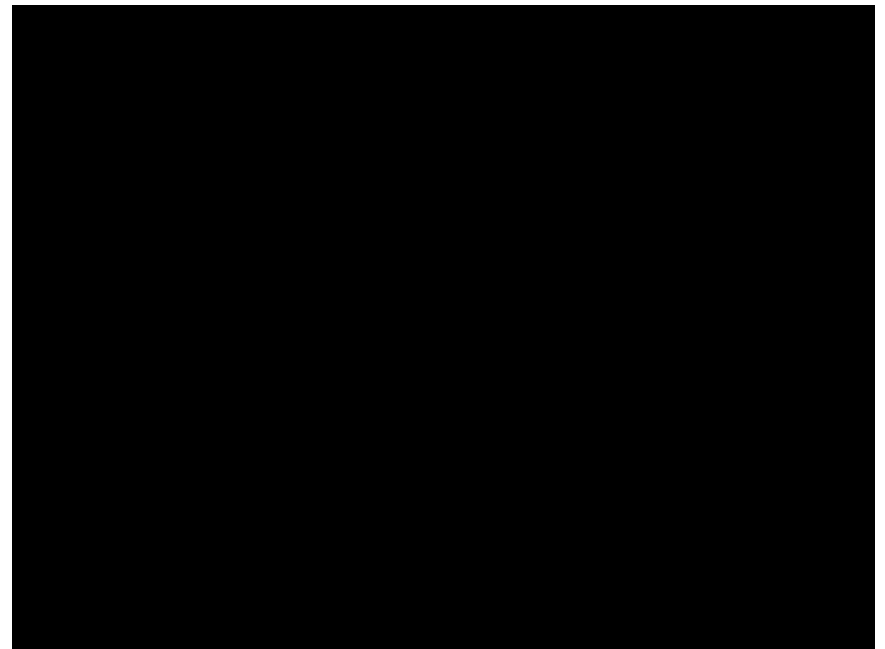


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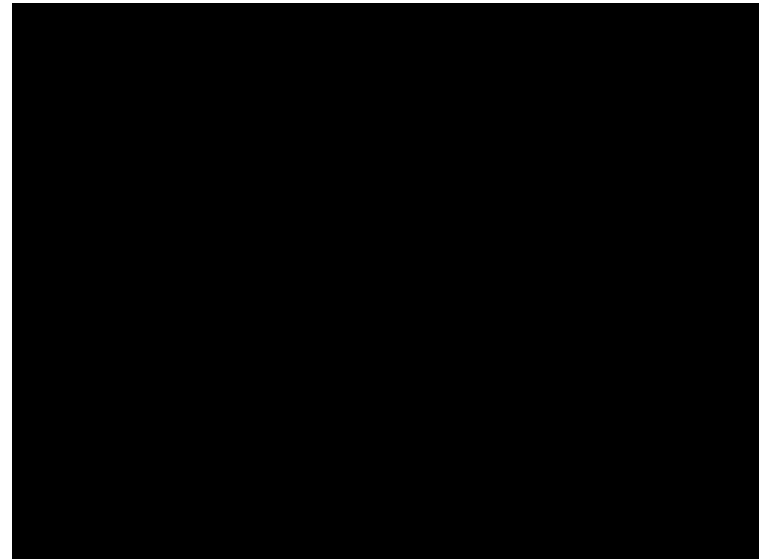
The Schuman Plan

- Jean Monnet's idea
- Common market for iron, steel, coal
- Without customs duties, tariffs, quotas etc.
- Robert Schuman's improving
- High Authority
- Supranational structure
- The Six



Signing of Treaty of Paris and It's content

- European Coal and Steel Community
- Signed April 1951 and completed June 1952
- To contribute, in harmony economy
- Article 4 – ‘abolished and prohibited’
- Responsibility of High Authority
- Article 65, 66
- Court of Justice
- Working rules



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The progress moving to Treaty of Rome

- Restricted cooperation
- Jean Monnet proposal
- Further co-operation
- Benelux Memorandum
- More liberalization
- The Spaak Report
- Suggestion of prevention



The text of Article 81 and 82

□ Article 81

- [EU Competition Article 81 of the EC Treaty.htm](#)

□ Article 82

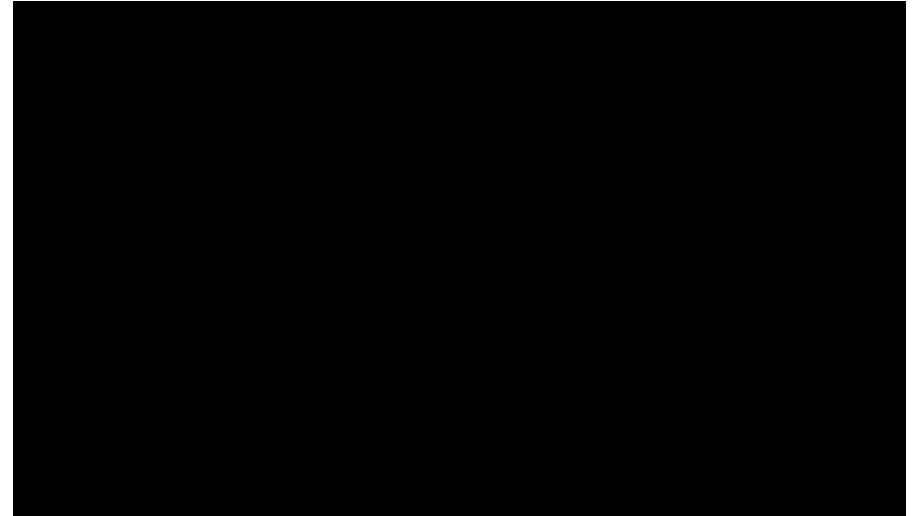
- [EU Competition Article 82 of the EC Treaty.htm](#)



Article 81 and 82

The Conclusion and Summary

- OEEC
- The Council of Europe
- ECSC - Treaty of Paris
- EEC - Treaty of Rome
- Articles 101 and 102 of TFEU



End of the presentation

- ❖ To download the presentation as PDF
 - <http://igirit.files.wordpress.com/2012/11/the-origins-of-european-competition-law.pdf>
 - ❖ To get more information
 - http://ec.europa.eu/competition/index_en.html
 - “European Competition Forum 2013” - Brussels, 28 February 2013
 - http://ec.europa.eu/competition/forum/2013/index_en.html
- ✓ Thank you for paying attention!